

Практическая работа №15

Тема: Лесное хозяйство. Лесопромышленность в России.

Цель: совершенствование навыков перевода профессиональной лексики в предложениях. Отработка грамматических правил Past и Future Perfect, в речи. Построение вопросительных предложений, использование неопределенных местоимений.

Содержание работы:

1. Выполните упражнения

ЕХ.1. Измените предложения по образцу, используя Past и Future Perfect и соответствующие обстоятельства времени или придаточные предложения. Переведите полученные предложения:

Образец: Much of the forest reduction has occurred in relatively recent times, largely because of fire and human activity.

Much of the forest reduction **had** occurred largely because of fire and human activity, before people realized it was a serious problem.

Much of the forest reduction **will have** occurred largely because of fire and human activity, before people realize it is a serious problem.

1. The forests have demonstrated many times their ability to survive even extraordinary adversity.
2. Education, prevention, and control have reduced the amount of wildfires.
3. The undertaken measures have made American forests among the most productive, sustainable, and healthy in the world.
4. Indirect and unintentional forest destruction has exceeded even the effects of the ax blade or the careless match.
5. Foresters have learned how to nurture the trees and accelerate their growth.
6. The grasslands of the world have become the richest agricultural lands.
7. Industrial emissions of sulfur dioxide gas have damaged many types of plants, including trees.

ЕХ.2. Задайте вопрос (общий или специальный (с использованием вопросительного слова what? Who? what kind? Where? etc.) к предложениям:

Образец: *The XXth century civilization has had a profound and largely negative effect on the world's temperate forests.*

Has the XXth century civilization had a profound or insignificant effect on the world's temperate forests?

What kind of effect has the XXth century civilization had on the world's temperate forests?

What has had a profound and largely negative effect on the world's temperate forests?

1. The Society of American Foresters has compiled a "top ten" list of forestry-related advances in the United States over the past century.
2. Wildfires had burned millions of acres of the country and caused a great damage to life and property by the end of the XXth century.
3. Forest Services of many European countries will have established several national parks and conservation areas by 2050 to preserve specific natural values.
4. Wildlife conservation and habitat enhancement will have resulted in flourishing populations of many species by the second half of this century.
5. Dutch elm disease has wiped out millions of elm trees in the United States and Canada.
6. Insects, fungi and viruses had evolved with all forests and had become an integral part of the ecosystem before people interfered.
7. The forested area in France has virtually doubled in two centuries.

ЕХ.3. Заполните пропуски в предложениях местоимениями some, any или no Переведите предложения:

1. Forest management requires ... knowledge of the relation between the nature and the man.
2. Scientific achievements and experience should be taken into account to solve ... problem of forest management.
3. Forest management carries out ... productive and non-productive functions.
4. ... areas must be preserved by such forms of protection as reserves and national parks.
5. Because Maryland's climate is fairly uniform, and because there has been ... significant climatic change during the last two centuries, it is clear that some other environmental factor has influenced forest patterns.
6. It is impossible to inform the society about the status of forests without ... reports, brochures and educational trials.
7. ... activity that popularizes and spreads knowledge about forests at schools might be useful.
8. ... pine trees are native to the Southern Hemisphere, but trees similar in appearance to pines are widespread in South America, Africa and Australia.
9. ... permanent and seasonal workers could be employed at sawmills and other enterprises connected with wood production.
10. ... deciduous tree grows taller than 200 feet, but California's redwood giants may exceed 250 feet.
11. The trees shed their leaves to avoid moisture loss during a season when little or ... water can be siphoned from frozen ground.